

Supplementary Materials

Figure S1. Electrospray ionization collision-induced dissociation MS/MS spectra for (a) MC-WR (1), (b) MC-WA (2), (c) MC-WAb (3) and (d) MC-WL (4).

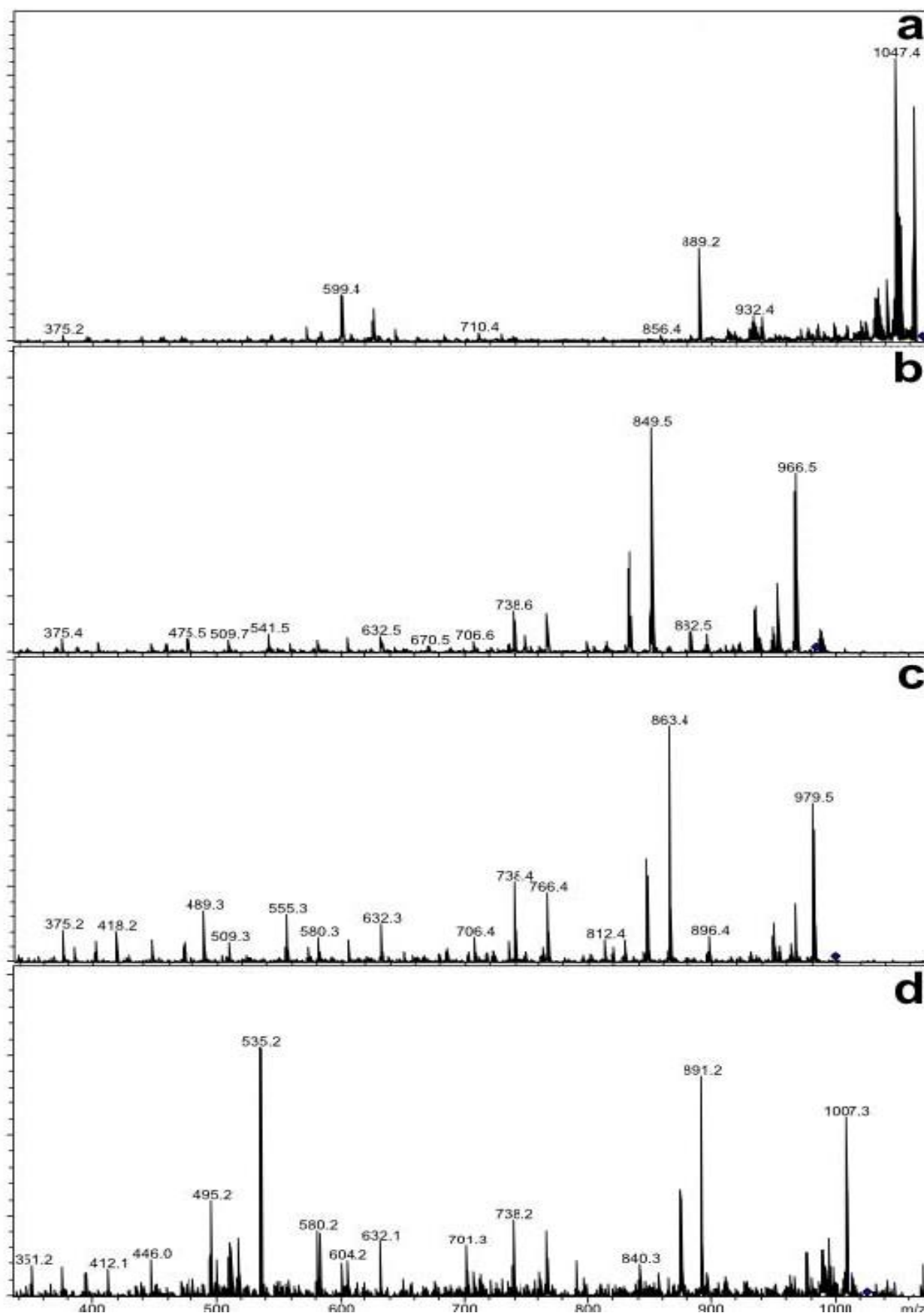


Figure S2. Electrospray ionization collision-induced dissociation MS/MS spectra for (a) MC-KynR (5), (b) MC-OiaR (6) and (c) MC-NfkR (7).

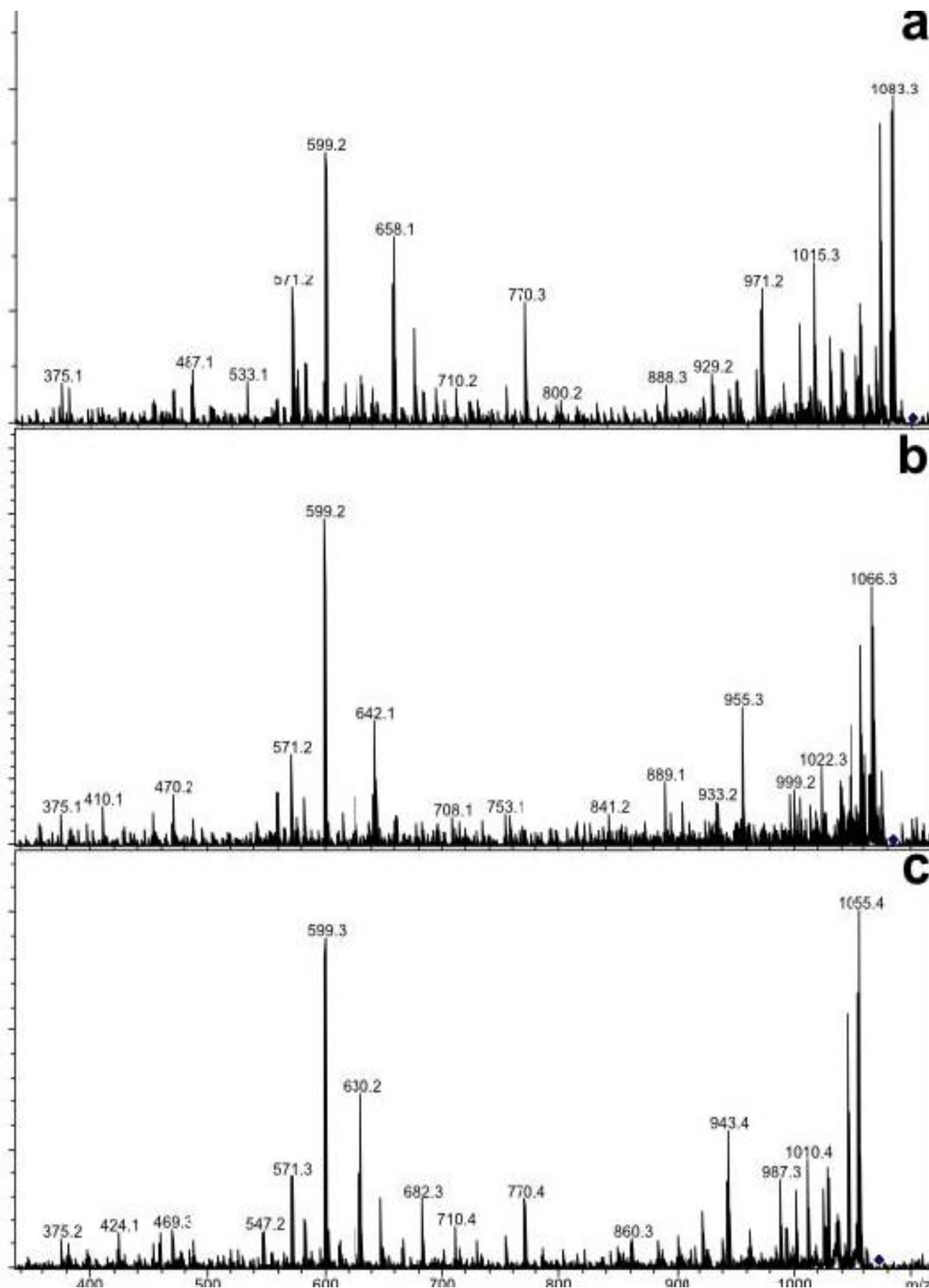


Figure S3. Electrospray ionization collision-induced dissociation MS/MS spectra for (a) MC-KynA (**8**), (b) MC-OiaA (**9**) and (c) MC-NfkA (**10**).

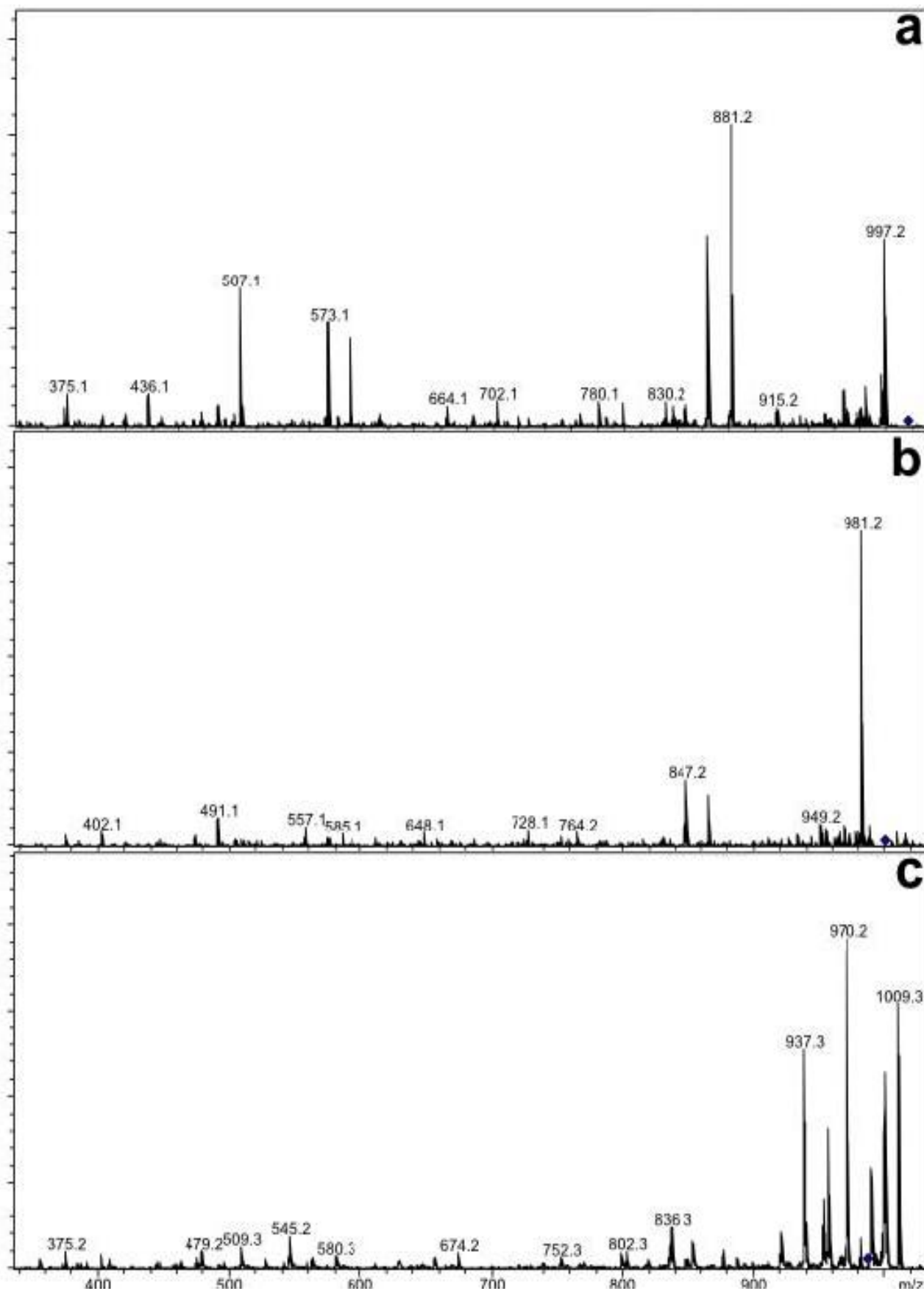


Figure S4. Electrospray ionization collision-induced dissociation MS/MS spectra for (a) MC-OiaAba (**12**) and (b) MC-NfkAba (**13**).

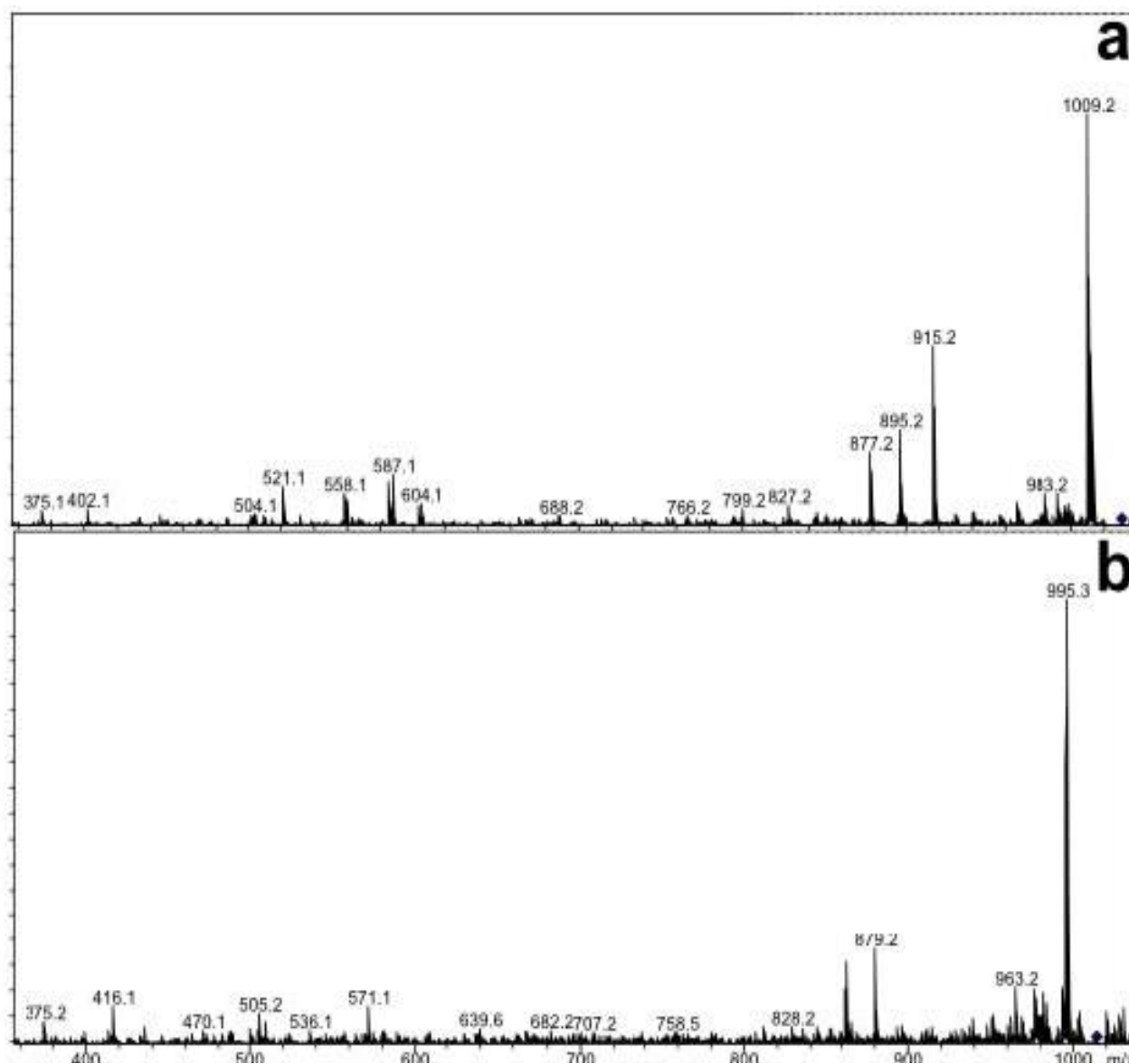


Table S1. High-resolution electrospray ionization mass spectrometry analysis of semi-pure mixtures of **1–3** and **5–10**.

Microcystin	Measured <i>m/z</i>	Molecular Formula	Calculated <i>m/z</i>	Deviation (ppm)
MC-WR (1)	1068.5465	C54H74N11O12	1068.5513	−4.5
MC-WA (2)	1005.4650	C51H66N8O12Na	1005.4692	−4.3
MC-WAba (3)	1019.4836	C52H68N8O12Na	1019.4849	−1.3
MC-KynR (5)	1072.5431	C53H74N11O13	1072.5462	−2.9
MC-OiaR (6)	1084.5449	C54H74N11O13	1084.5462	−1.2
MC-NfkR (7)	1100.5449	C54H74N11O14	1100.5411	+3.4
MC-KynA (8)	1009.4670	C50H66N8O13Na	1009.4642	+2.8
MC-OiaA (9)	1021.4634	C51H66N8O13Na	1021.4642	−0.8
MC-NfkA (10)	1037.4598	C51H66N8O14Na	1037.4591	+0.8

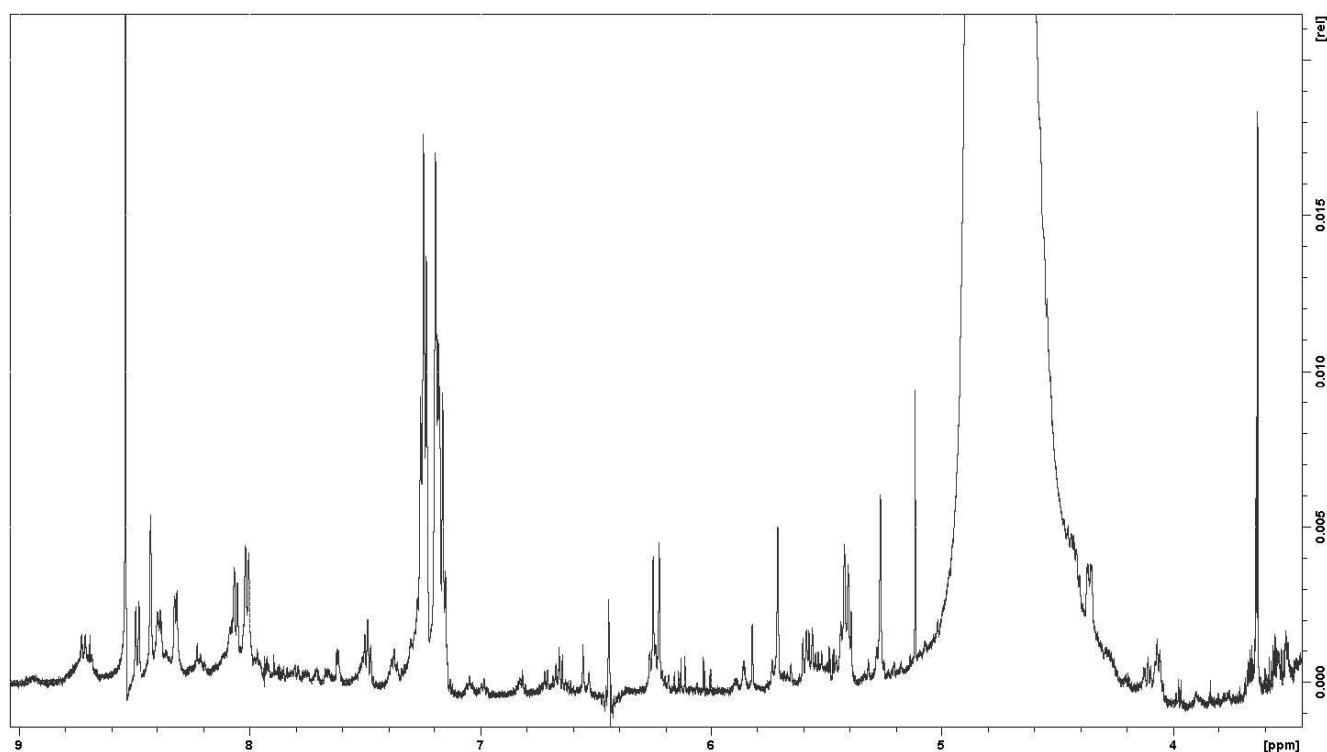
Figure S5. Downfield region of the ¹H NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; 600 MHz; CD3OH; electronic sculpturing suppression of the OH/H₂O solvent peak and continuous wave suppression of the CHD₂OH solvent peak).

Figure S6. Upfield region of the ^1H NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; 600 MHz; CD_3OH ; electronic sculpturing suppression of the $\text{OH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ solvent peak and continuous wave suppression of the CHD_2OH solvent peak).

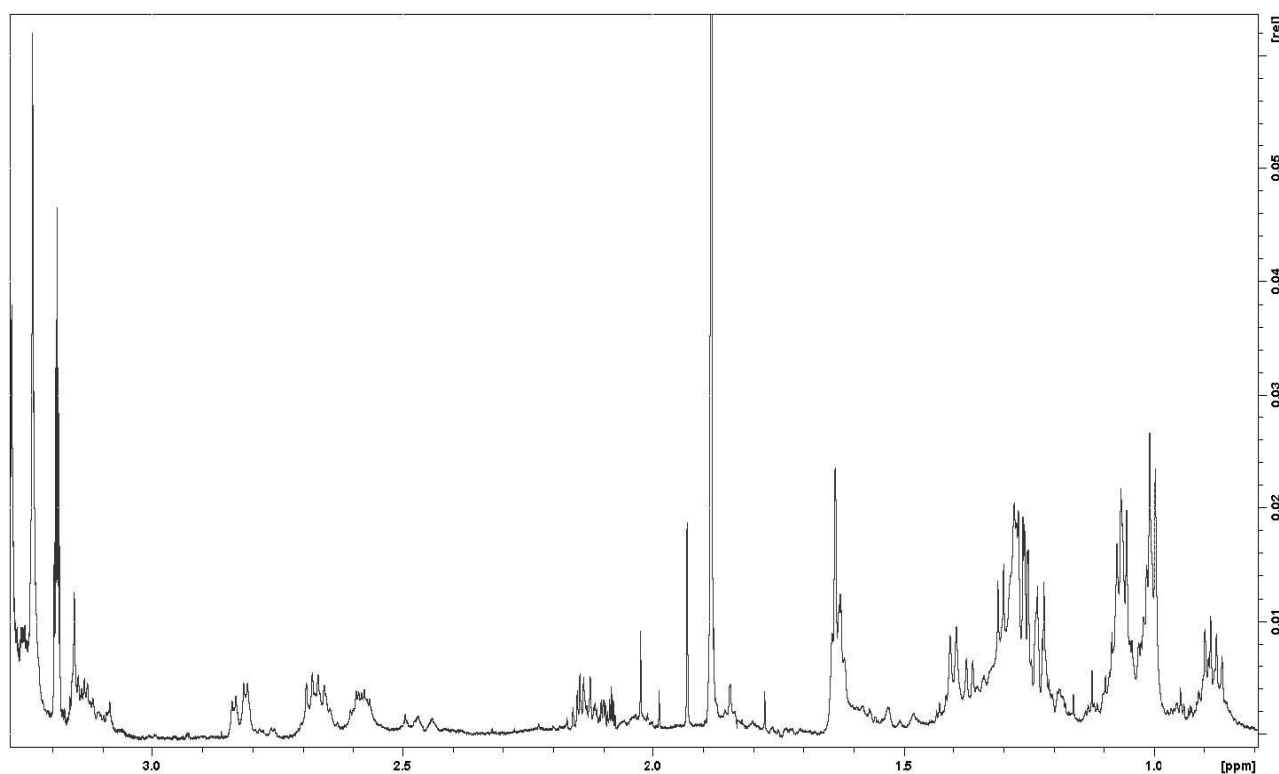


Figure S7. Downfield region of the ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; CD_3OH ; continuous wave suppression of the $\text{OH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ solvent peak).

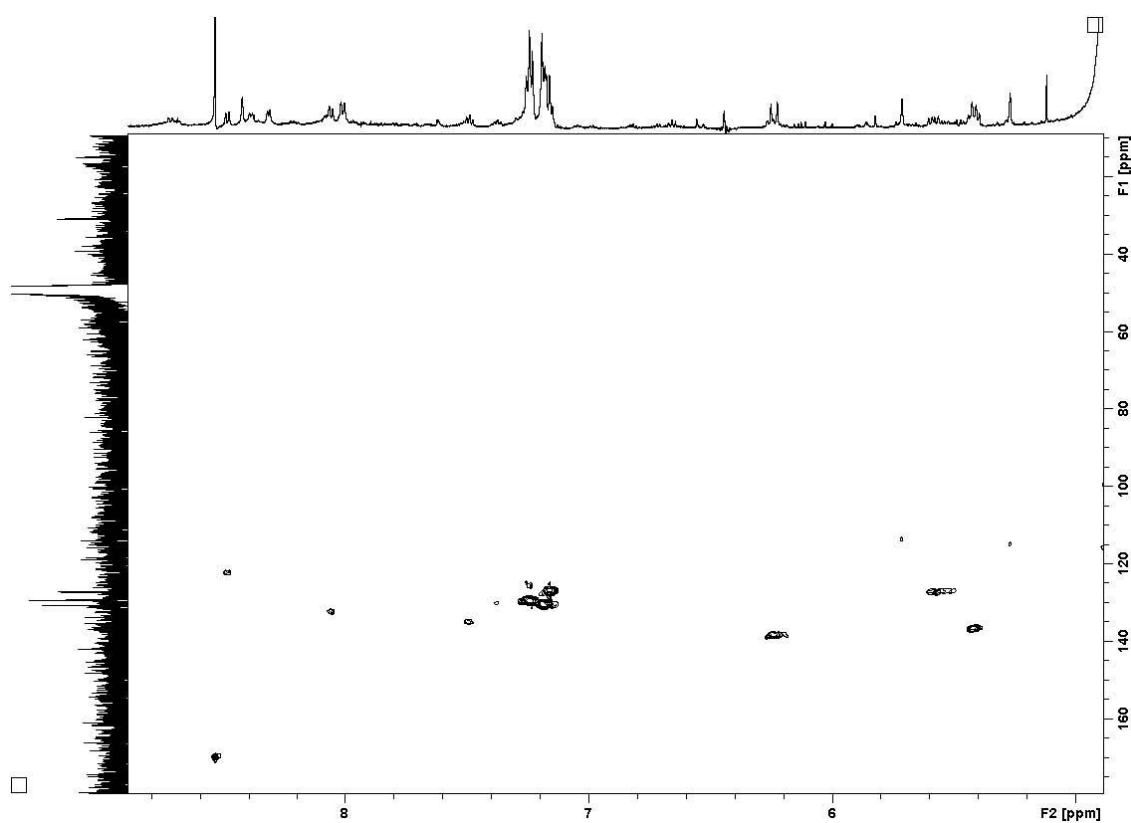


Figure S8. Upfield region of the ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; CD_3OH ; continuous wave suppression of the $\text{OH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ solvent peak).

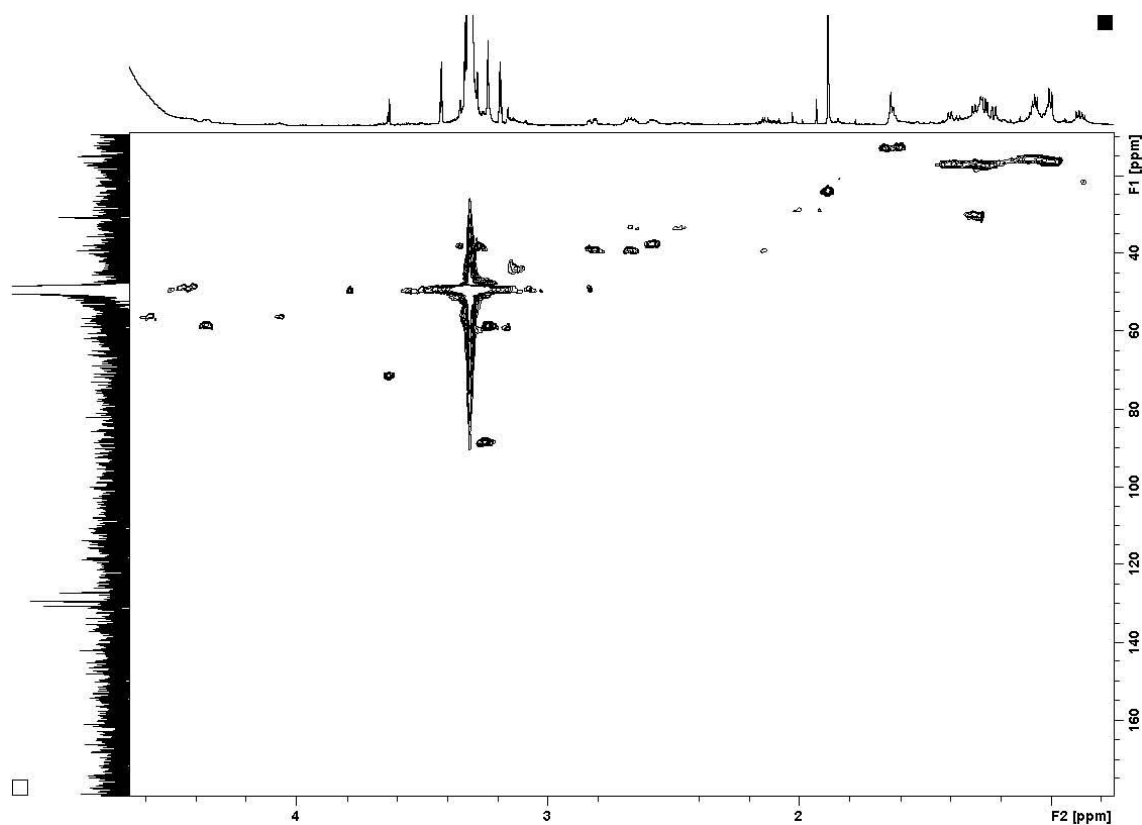


Figure S9. ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; CD_3OH).

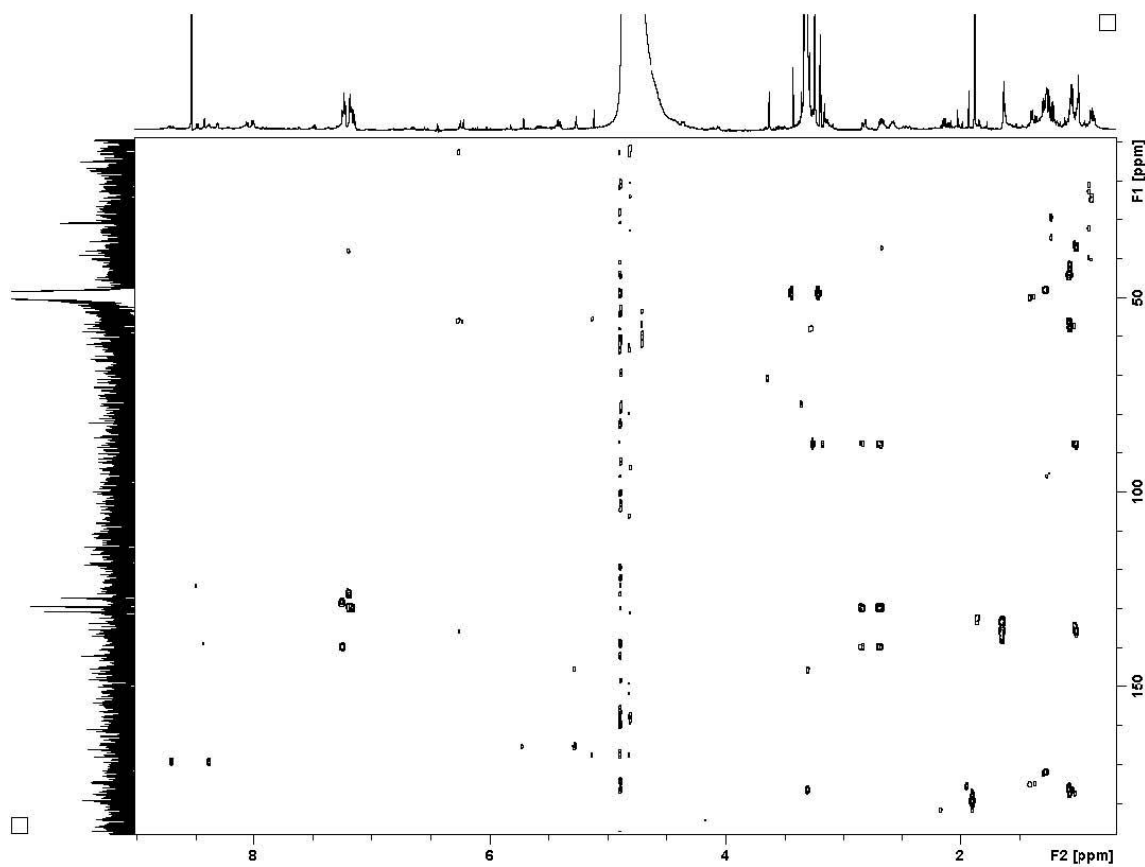


Figure S10. ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; CD_3OH ; continuous wave suppression of the $\text{OH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ solvent peak).

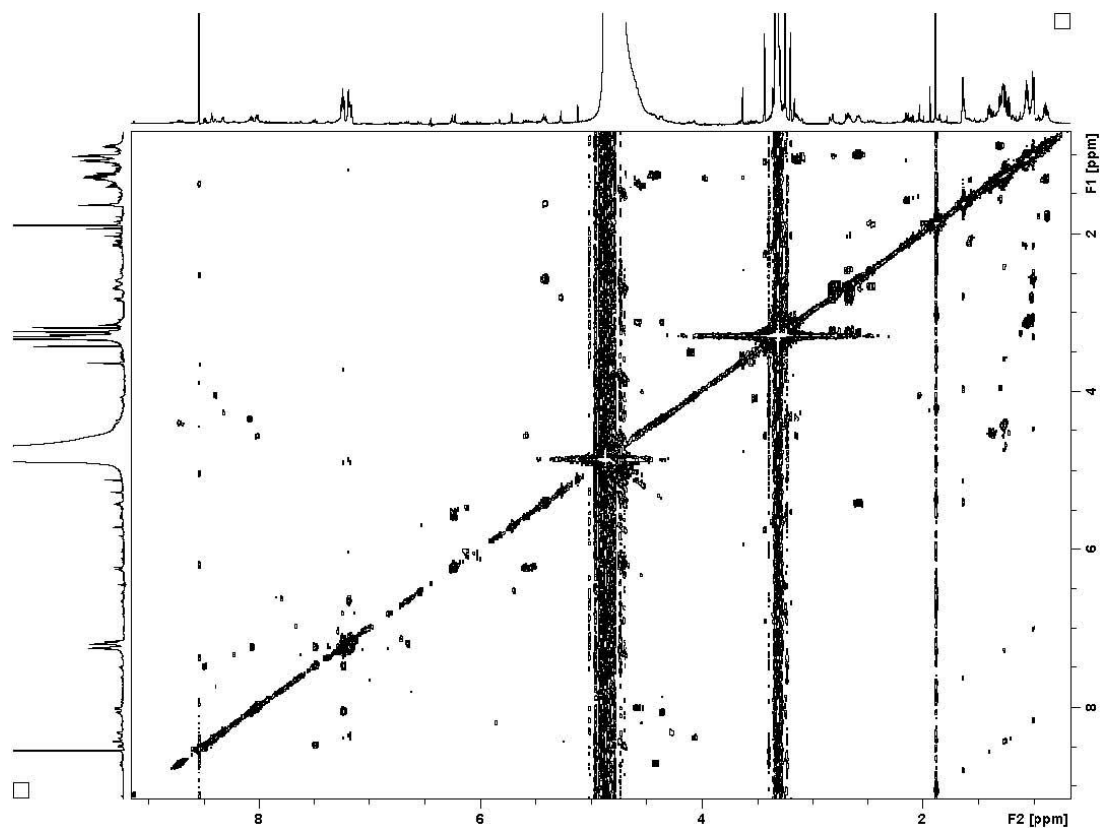


Figure S11. ^1H - ^1H ROESY NMR spectrum of MC-NfkA (**10**; CD_3OH ; continuous wave suppression of the $\text{OH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ solvent peak).

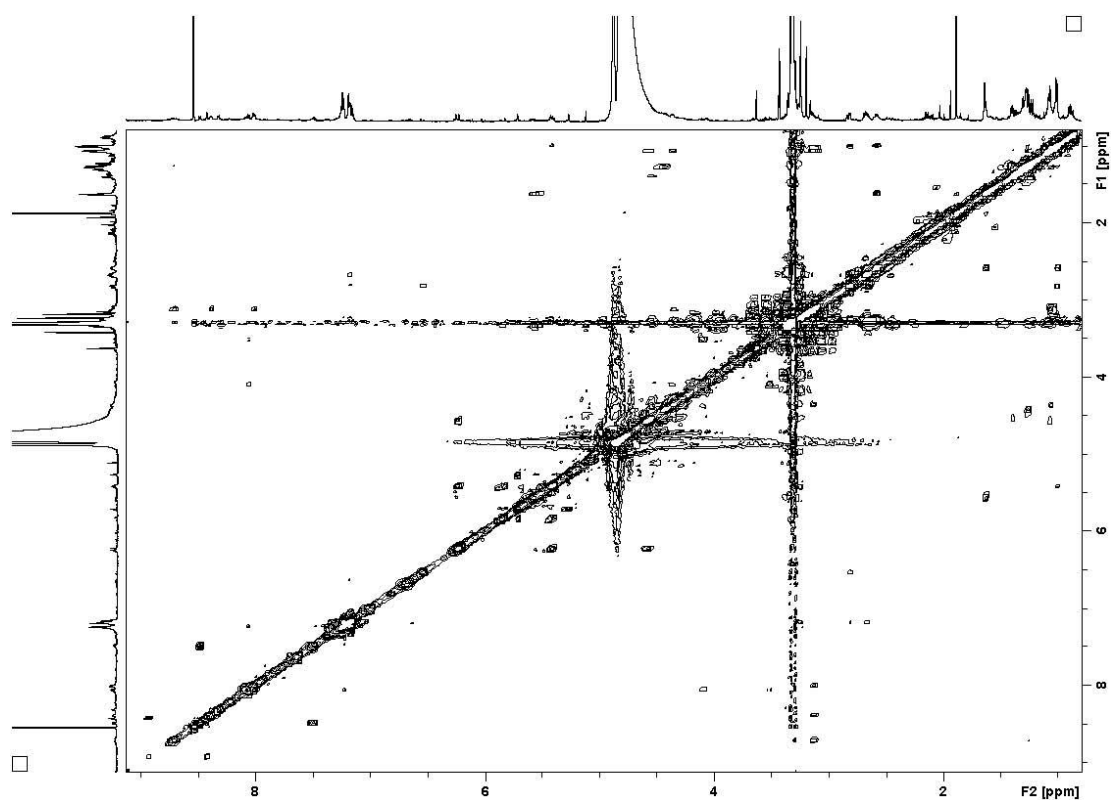


Figure S12. Graphs depicting the oxidation of MC-WA into MC-KynA, MC-OiaA and MC-NfkA through (a) diffusion with atmospheric oxygen, (b) the application of stirring and (c) the application of hydrogen peroxide.

